

REAP Publications, 1989-2006

This issue of *Horizons* presents a list of REAP's publications since 1989, when REAP began. REAP has four primary publication series: 1) *Horizons*, published bimonthly with articles on research or current issues of concern to rural Virginia; 2) *The State of Rural Virginia*, published occasionally with graphs and charts depicting economic trends and conditions affecting rural Virginia; 3) REAP Reports, presenting the results of REAP supported research; and 4) REAP Policy Papers, discussing current issues and their public policy aspects. REAP also publishes occasional special reports, proceedings of conferences, etc. All REAP publications as of **September 2006** are listed below by general subject area. All REAP publications can be found at the REAP website, <http://www.reap.vt.edu>. You will need Adobe PDF Reader to read them. It can be downloaded free from the REAP website. To request a hard copy of any publication, please contact the REAP office using the information in the *Horizons* Notices section "How to Reach Us" or email REAP at reap01@vt.edu.

Competitiveness and Opportunity in Virginia Agriculture

Horizons

- "New Technologies: Boon or Bane for the Dairy Industry?" by Warren Preston; and "New Technology in Beef and Pork Production" by Wayne Purcell. January/February 1990.
- "Part-time Farming in Virginia" by Judith Stallmann; and "A Unique Approach to Farm Labor Problems" by Chip Planck. March/April 1990.
- "Focus on Alternative Agricultural Opportunities...Developing a Market for Non-Traditional Products" by Charles Coale; and "Economically Speaking of Alternative Opportunities in Virginia..." by Daniel Taylor. July/August 1990.
- "Emphasis on Feedgrains and Livestock...The Future of Virginia Corn Production" by Joseph Coffey; and "Problems Faced by Virginia Swine Producers" by Suzanne Thornsbury. September/October 1990.
- "Restoring Viability to the Corn and Hog Sectors in Virginia" by Wayne Purcell. March/April 1991.
- "A Competitive Edge for Virginia Agriculture" by Wayne Purcell. November/December 1992.
- "The Textile-Apparel Complex in Rural Virginia" by Eluned Jones and Judith Stallmann. July/August 1993.
- "Agriculture's Contribution to the Virginia Economy" by Thomas Johnson. May/June 1994.
- "Are You Ready for the 1995 Farm Bill?" by Wayne Purcell. July/August 1994.
- "Virginia's Farm Wineries" by Ernest Wade and Thomas Johnson. January/February 1995.
- "The Peanut Industry Must Look to the Marketplace" by Karen Mundy. November/December 1995.
- "Both Sides of the Coin: An Uncommon Meeting about Tobacco" by Karen Mundy and Wayne Purcell. September/October 1996.
- "Sustainable Agriculture: Only Goals, Not Definitions" by Victoria Mundy. May/June 1997.
- "Reduce Food Losses . . . Feed the Hungry" by Karen Mundy. July/August 1997.
- "New Market, New Crops for Southampton County" by Robert Bevacqua. May/June 1998.
- "Agricultural Industrialization" by Karen Mundy and Wayne Purcell. January/February 1999.
- "Facing Uncertainty" by Dixie Watts Reaves, Eluned Jones, Gordon Groover, and Rick Peterson. March/April 1999.
- "Industrial Hemp: Economic Blessing or Noxious Weed?" by Karen Mundy. November/December 1999.
- "Healthy Food, Healthy Lives: Challenges and Opportunities" by Wayne Purcell. September/October 2000.
- "Bright Leaf: The Tobacco Culture of the Old Belt of Virginia" by James Crawford. January/February 2001.
- "A Peek at the Script: Bright Leaf: The Tobacco Culture of the Old Belt of Virginia" by James Crawford. May/June 2002.
- "The 2002 Farm Bill: What It Does for Farmers" by David Orden and Jim Pease. January/February 2003.
- "Deciding to Diversify: A Case Study of Seven Virginia Farm Businesses" by Keith Dickinson. March/April 2003.
- "Price-Driven Economic Systems on the Way Out?" by Wayne Purcell. September/October 2004.

- “Organic Feed Grain Markets in Virginia” by Denise Mainville and Megan Farrell. March/April 2006.
- “Consumer Demand for Organic Foods” by Denise Mainville and Karen Mundy. May/June 2006.
- “Niches, Commodities, and You” by Dixie Watts Reaves, Denise Mainville, and Karen Mundy. July/August 2006.

Reports

- *Where Have All the Corn Acres Gone?* Suzanne Thornsby and David Kenyon. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-200/REAPR001, 1991.
- *Impacts of the Conservation Reserve Program on the Virginia Economy.* Paul B. Siegel and Thomas Johnson. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-201/REAPR002, 1991.
- *Virginia’s Feedgrain, Livestock, and Poultry Sectors: Tough Decisions in the 1990s.* David Kenyon and Suzanne Thornsby. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-202/REAPR003, 1991.
- *Why Many Virginia Hog Producers Quit in the 1980s.* Suzanne Thornsby, Lauren Harper, and David Kenyon. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-204/REAPR005, 1991.
- *The Financial Feasibility of Finishing Feeder Pigs under Production Contract in Virginia.* Lauren Harper, David Kenyon, and Suzanne Thornsby. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-205/REAPR006, 1991.
- *Risk-Management Strategies for a Representative Virginia Dairy Farm.* Darrell Bosch. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-208/REAPR009, 1992.
- *Permanent Part-time Farming in Virginia.* Judith Stallmann and Jeffrey Alwang. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-210/REAPR011, 1992.
- *The Economic Impact of Increased Swine Production in a Rural Virginia County.* Suzanne Thornsby, Murthy Kambhampaty, and David Kenyon. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-211/REAPR012, 1993.
- *The Economic Impact of Migrant Farmworkers on Virginia’s Eastern Shore.* Erin Sills, Jeffrey Alwang, and Paul Driscoll. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-214/REAPR016, 1993.
- *Economic Impact of a Swine Complex in Southside Virginia.* Suzanne Thornsby, Murthy Kambhampaty, and David Kenyon. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-215/REAPR017, 1993.
- *The Potential for Competitive Corn Production in Virginia’s Coastal Plain.* Suzanne Thornsby, Dan Brann, David Kenyon, and James Baker. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-216/REAPR018, 1993.
- *The Process for Evaluating Agricultural Alternatives: An Eastern Shore Virginia Example.* Susan Sterrett, Suzanne Thornsby, Charles Coale, Jr., Daniel Taylor, Samuel Sturt, and William Mapp. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-220/REAPR022, 1996.
- *Non-Traditional Farming: Who Does It and Why?* Xiaofeng Zhou and Anya McGuirk. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 418/221/REAPR023, 1996.
- *Gateway to the Market for Southwest Virginia: A Feasibility Study.* Luke Colavito, Paul Trupo. Charles Coale, Jr., Dixie Reaves, and George Norton. Virginia Cooperative Extension Service Publication 448-226/REAPR028, 1997.
- *To Market . . . To Market . . . Seven Steps to a Marketing Plan for Horticultural Products.* Karen Mundy, Charles Coale, Jr., and Susan Sterrett. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-227/REAPR029
- *Tobacco’s Important Roles in the Economy of Southside Virginia.* William Wise and Dixie Reaves. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-228/REAPR030, 1997.
- *Management Practices on Virginia Dairy Farms.* Gordon Groover. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-232/REAPR034, 1998
- *The Economic Impact of Agriculture and Ag-Related Industries on the Commonwealth of Virginia.* R. David Lamie. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-233/REAPR035, 1998
- *The Economic Impact of Migrant, Seasonal, and H-2A Farmworkers on the Virginia Economy.* Paul Trupo, Jeffrey Alwang, and R. David Lamie. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-234/REAPR036, 1998
- *Soybean Pricing Guide.* David Kenyon and Katie Lucas. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-235/REAPR037, 1998.
- *Corn Pricing Guide.* David Kenyon and Katie Lucas. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-236/REAPR038, 1998.
- *Wheat Pricing Guide.* David Kenyon and Katie Lucas. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-237/REAPR039, 1998.
- *How to Sell Fresh Produce to Supermarket Chains.* Bobby Beamer. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-238/REAPR040, 1999.
- *Corn and Soybean Consumption and Production in Virginia.* Beth Ann Huffman and David Kenyon. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-239/REAPR041, 1999.
- *International Trade: How It Affects Virginia Agriculture.* Martin Johnson and Everett Peterson. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-240/REAPR042, 1999.

- *How Virginia Dairymen Can Manage Price Risk.* Benjamin Burkhart, Scott Sink, and Wayne Purcell. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-243/REAP R045, 1999.
- *Economic Impacts of College of Veterinary Medicine.* Binshang Lie, Shukla Kshirsagar, Thomas Johnson, Craig D. Thactcher, and George Norton. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-245/REAP R047, 1999.
- *Poultry Litter for Corn Exchange Program for Virginia.* Beth Ann Pelletier and David Kenyon. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-246/REAP R048, 2000.
- *Cotton Pricing Guide.* Julia Marsh and David Kenyon. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-248/REAP R050, 2001.
- *Proposed End of Peanut Quota Program: Economic Effects on Virginia Producers.* James Pease, John Lehman, and David Orden. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-2450/REAP R052, 2001.
- *Role of Demand in Production Investment Decisions: The Case of the Virginia Wine Industry.* Wayne Purcell and Karen Mundy. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-255/REAP R057, 2003.
- *Role of Demand in Production Investment Decisions: The Case of the Virginia Wine Industry.* Wayne Purcell and Karen Mundy. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-255/REAP R057. 2003.
- *Evaluating Alternative Agricultural Enterprises in a Flue Cured Tobacco-Producing Region of Virginia: A Case Study.* Wayne Purcell, Daniel Taylor, and Rushan Halili. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-256/REAP R058, 2003.
- *Describing Organic Agricultural Production in Virginia: Results of the 2004 Farm Survey.* Susan Sterrett, Gordon Groover, Dan Taylor, Karen Mundy. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448/258/REAP R059, 2005.

Policy Papers

- *GATT and Agriculture: Gains and Promise!* Nicole Fatseas and David Orden. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-305/REAP P005, 1994.
- *Potential Changes Facing Virginia Tobacco Producers.* William Wise and Dixie Reaves. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448/307/REAP P007, 1995.
- *Forces of Change Affecting Virginia Peanut Producers.* Gladys Mutangadura, James Pease, Darrell Bosch, and Everett Peterson. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-308/REAP P008, 1995.
- *Changing Prices, Changing Cigarette Consumption.* Wayne Purcell. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-310/REAP R010, 1999.

The State of Rural Virginia

- “Changes in Agriculture in Virginia by Congressional District.” Volume 4, No. 1. Spring 1996.

Special Publications

- *Forces of Change Affecting Agriculture and Rural Virginia: Getting Ready for the 1990s.* November 1989 conference proceedings.
- *Virginia's Feedgrain and Livestock/Poultry Industries: Major Changes Coming in the 1990s.* November 1990 conference highlights.
- *The Economic Position of Virginia Agriculture.* Wayne Purcell. Information presented to the Virginia Agricultural Economic Summit, October 6, 1993.
- *Major Issues in the 1995 Farm Bill.* Transcript from REAP's September 1994 conference, “Virginia and the 1995 Farm Bill.” December 1994.
- *The Virginia Tobacco Industry in a World of Change.* Wayne Purcell. November 1994.
- *The Economic Position of Virginia Agriculture: Mid-1990s.* Wayne Purcell. March 1996.
- *Agriculture in the ***** Congressional District: Profiles, Trends, and Issues.* Kurt Stephenson and Karen Mundy. Separate reports for each of the following Congressional Districts: First, Third, Fourth, Fifth, Sixth, Seventh, and Ninth. May 1996.
- *Proceedings: Virginia Farmers Adjusting to the 1996 Farm Bill.* Transcript of November 1996 conference, “Virginia Farmers Adjusting to the 1996 Farm Bill .
- *The 1996 Farm Bill: What Happened? Why Did It Happen? Will It Last?* David Orden. Special Report, November 1996.
- *Will Virginia Dairymen Be Competitive in a Deregulated Market?* Chris Nubern. Special Report for Virginia State Dairymen's Association, January 1997.
- *Proceedings: Can Agriculture and Growth Coexist?* Transcript of November 1998 conference, *Can Agriculture and Growth Coexist?*
- *The Economic Position of Virginia Agriculture, 2001.* Wayne Purcell. Special Report. November 2001.
- *Future of Farming.* Wayne Purcell. Presentation to Natural Resources Conservation Service. November 2004.

The Present and Future for Virginia's Rural Communities

Horizons

- “What is Rural Development?” by George McDowell; and “A Perspective on Rural Development” by Andy Kegley. November/December 1990.
- “Rural Retirement Counties: What Do They Mean for Rural Virginia?” by Judith Stallmann. January/February 1991.
- “Self-development Strategies in Rural Areas” by Jan Flora and Gary Green; and “The Importance of Public Services to Communities” by Thomas Johnson. September/October 1991.
- “Shaping the Future: Developing Leadership in Rural Virginia” by Mary Catherine Tanner; and special insert on “Community Services in the Development of Rural Virginia,” the 1991 REAP conference. November/December 1991.
- “A Report from Rural Retreat” by Andy Kegley. May/June 1992.
- “A Community-based Strategy for Rural Development” by Eileen Fitzgerald. July/August 1992.
- “Access to Rural Health Care” by Joseph Obidiegwu and Jeffrey Alwang. May/June 1993.
- “Rural Virginia’s Latent Capacity for Leadership” by Alan Raflo. November/December 1993.
- “An Introduction to Disaster Economics” by Alan Raflo and Mark Crawford. March/April 1994.
- “A Point of View from Newport, Va.” by Teresa McCoy Hypes. March/April 1995.
- “Surfing the Net for Rural Information” by Anna Cox. January/February 1996.
- “The Search for Credit in Rural Virginia” by Karen Mundy and Wayne Purcell. March/April 1996.
- “Confronting the Rural Health-Care Crisis” by Christopher Nye. May/June 1996.
- “Are Economic Development Incentives Blessings in Disguise or Necessary Evils?” by Thomas Bailey and Thomas Johnson. July/ August 1996
- “Why Should Virginia’s Rural People Care about Rural Development?” Louis Swanson. March/April 1997.
- “Rural Roadways: Not Just a Drive in the Country,” by Ronald Saacke. November/December 1997.
- “Open Space Land Conservation: New Federal and State Financial Incentives,” by Tamara Vance and Sherry Buttrick, January/February, 1998.
- “Volunteering Pays Dividends” by Karen Mundy. May/June 1998.
- “Using Free and Easily Accessible Data: Snapshot of Pulaski County” by Harold Deskins. September/October 1998.
- “Changing Communities; Changing Needs” by Jeffrey Alwang. May/June 1999.
- “It Depends . . .” by David Lamie and Karen Mundy. July/August 1999
- “More to Welfare Reform than a Big Caseload Decline” by Trawana Porter, Sarah Bosley, Jeff Alwang, Bradford Mills. September/October 1999.
- “The Rural Virginia Prosperity Commission” by Randal Arno and Wayne Purcell. May/June 2000.
- “Household Water Supply Challenges in Rural Virginia” by Dixie Reaves and Tamim Younos. July/August 2000.
- “Let’s Play Family Feud or Why Estate and Retirement Planning Is for Everyone” by Alex White, Jesse Richardson, and Leon Geyer. November/December 2000.
- “The Urban/Rural Dilemma or Why Should Urban Virginia Care about Rural Prosperity?” by Jim Hite. July/August 2001.
- “The Challenge of Family Business Transition” by David Kohl and Alex White. September/October 2001.
- “Results of the Rural Virginia Prosperity Commission Study” by Karen Mundy and Wayne Purcell. January/February 2002.
- “Who Speaks for Rural Virginia and Rural America?” by George McDowell. November/December 2002.
- “The Crossroads Institute: An Entrepreneurial and Educational Initiative Finding New Rural Development Bootstraps” by George McDowell. May/June 2003.
- “The Contribution of Virginia’s Capital Access Program to Rural Development” by Wayne Purcell. July/August 2003.
- “Rural Development in Virginia--What Can State Government Do, If Anything?” by Gary Larrowe and George McDowell. January/February 2004.
- “Public Goods” by George McDowell and Dixie Watts Reaves. May/June 2004.
- “Measuring the “Ripple Effect”: Economic Multipliers” by Karen Mundy and Wayne Purcell. July/August 2004.
- “Information Is Not Just Data” by Wayne Purcell. November/December 2004.
- “Profile of Children and Families by Extension District” by James Pease, Karen Mundy, and George McDowell. March/April 2005.
- “More Calories and Less Exercise . . .” by Eleanor Schlenker, James Pease, and Karen Mundy. July/August 2005.

The State of Rural Virginia

- “Why a Series on ‘The State of Rural Virginia’?” Volume 1, No. 1. Fall 1992 .
- “The Rural Health Care Crisis.” Volume 1, No. 2. Fall 1992.

- “Employment in Virginia: Changes over Time.” Volume 2, No. 2. Summer 1993.
- “Earnings in Virginia: Changes over Time.” Volume 2, No. 3. Fall 1993.
- “Loudoun County: What Growth Does.” Volume 5, No. 2. Fall 1998.
- “What Size Firms Provide Jobs to Virginians? Volume 6, No. 1. Fall 2001.

Reports

- *Economic Change in Floyd County.* Judith Stallmann et al. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-218/REAPR020, 1995.
- *Measuring Retail Trade: An Example from Wytheville.* Anna Cox and Jeffrey Alwang. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-223/REAPR025, 1996.
- *Rural Virginia: Providing for the Future through Changing Policy.* George McDowell, Jeffrey Alwang, and Michael Chandler. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-229/REAPR031, 1997.
- *Community Preferences for Types of Businesses: A Case Study of Three Counties.* Anna Cox, Jeffrey Alwang, and Thomas Johnson. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-230/REAPR032, 1998.
- *Non-Metropolitan to Metropolitan Commuting: Gateway to Prosperity or Barbarians at the Gate.* Rongbing Huang and Bradford Mills. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-241/REAPR043, 1999.
- *How Welfare Reform Impacts Non-Metropolitan and Metropolitan Counties in Virginia.* Sarah Bosley and Bradford Mills. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-244/REAPR046, 1999.

Policy Papers

- *The Changing Society of Southern Appalachia.* James C. Hite. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-304/REAP P004, 1993.
- *Is Access to Credit Limiting Diversification and Economic Development in Rural Virginia?* Zana Kruja, Karen Mundy, and Wayne Purcell. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-309/REAPR009, 1998.

Special Publications

- *The State of Rural Virginia: A Graphic Representation.* Randall Austin, Carlos Elías, George McDowell, Judith Stallmann, and Stephanie White. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-025, November 1989.

Educational Issues for Virginia’s Communities

Horizons

- “Paying for Public Schools in Virginia” by Carlos Elías and George McDowell. January/February 1993.
- “Will Virginia’s Children Stay in School? (The Global Economy and Educational Attainment in Virginia)” by Teresa Williams and Jan Flora. September/October 1993.
- “Why Should We Care about Economics Education?” by Michael Ellerbrock. November/December 1996.
- “The Story of Rural Schooling in Virginia” by George McDowell and Karen Mundy. November/December 2001.

The State of Rural Virginia

- “Education in Rural Virginia.” Volume 2, No. 1. Winter 1993 .

Reports

- *Paying for Schooling in Virginia: A Citizen’s Guide to School Finance.* George R. McDowell, Carlos G. Elías, and Paul Driscoll. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-206/REAPR007, 1992.
- *Short-Term Alternatives for Distributing School Aid in Virginia.* George R. McDowell and Carlos G. Elías. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-207/REAPR008, 1992.
- *Paying for Schooling in Virginia: An Analysis of the Distributional Implications of State Aid in Fiscal Year 1992-1993.* Carlos G. Elías and George R. McDowell. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-209/REAPR010, 1992.
- *Educational Performance in Virginia’s Rural Schools.* David E. Broomhall. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-212/REAPR013, 1993.
- *Paying for Schooling in Rural Virginia.* George McDowell and Karen Mundy. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-253/REAPR055, 2002.

- *Are Extension Education Program Effective? Impacts of a Program to Assist Limited Resource and Socially Disadvantaged Farmers.* Ebere Akobundu, Albert Essel, George Norton, and Ababyehu Tengene. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-254/REAPR056, 2002.

Policy Papers

- *The Disparity Issue in K-12 Education in Virginia.* Carlos G. Elías and George R. McDowell. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-303/REAPP003, 1993.

Environmental Issues in Rural and Agricultural Virginia

Horizons

- “Managing Agricultural Contamination of Groundwater” by Sandra Batie and Penelope Diebel; and “Developing a Policy on Groundwater in Virginia” by Waldon Kerns. May/June 1990.
- “The Cost of Rural Drinking Water” by Alan Raflo. May/June 1991.
- “Economic Impacts and Environmental Tradeoffs of Low-input Agriculture in Eastern Virginia” by Daniel Taylor. March/April 1992.
- “Research: How Is It Done and Why Should You Care?” by James Pease. March/April 1993.
- “Conversation and Common Ground between Virginia’s Agricultural and Environmental Groups” by Leonard Shabman. January/February 1994.
- “Hogs, Jobs, and the Environment” by David Kenyon. September/October 1994.
- “A Perspective on Water Resources in Northern Shenandoah Valley” by Jeffrey D. Slack. July/August 1995.
- “Using Nature’s Technology: Constructed Wetlands” by Karen Mundy. September/October 1997.
- “Carbon Sequestration--New Opportunities for Land Owners?” by David Faulkner and Kurt Stephenson. May/June 2001.
- “Sharing a Vision for Sharing the Water” by Kurt Stephenson, William Cox, Lauren Cartwright, and Jeffrey Connor. September/October 2002.
- “The Markets for Recycled Materials” by Clayton Cook, Golby Jalali, Tongil Lee, Christine Ngo, Joe Reynolds, and Patrick Robertson with Kurt Stephenson and Karen Mundy. September/October 2003.
- “Conservation Easements: What Are They and Who Participates?” by Jesse Richardson, Jr., Ruth Babylon, and Tamara Vance. January/February 2005.
- “Think Globally; Act Locally, Your Home” by David Faulkner. May/June 2005.
- “Think Globally; Act Locally, Community and Workplace” by David Faulkner. September/October 2005.
- “Reducing Petroleum Dependence: Alternative Fuels and Alternative Fuel Vehicles “ by Karen Mundy. November/December 2005.

Reports

- *Agricultural Pesticide Use and Risk in Virginia’s Chesapeake Bay Region.* Spencer Phillips. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-203/REAPR004, 1991.
- *Economic Impacts of Manure Application Restrictions on Dairy Farms.* Darrell J. Bosch and James W. Pease. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-213/REAPR015, 1993.
- *Recycling Programs: Attitudes Costs, and Designs.* David Novak, Jeffrey Alwang, and Leonard Shabman. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-222/REAPR024, 1996.
- *The Right to Farm Legislation and County Zoning Ordinances.* Kathyrene Piepenhagen and David Kenyon. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-224/REAPR026, 1996
- *Developing Permits: A Virginia Case Study for Confined Animal Feeding Operations.* David Kenyon. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-225/REAPR027, 1996.
- *Economic and Environmental Impacts of Nutrient Loss Reductions on Dairy and Dairy/Poultry Farms.* James Pease, Robert Parsons, and David Kenyon. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-231/REAPR033, 1998.
- *Increasing Cotton Production in Southeast Virginia: Economic and Environmental Implications.* Wei Peng, Darrell Bosch, James Pease, and Daniel Taylor. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-242/REAPR044, 1999.
- *Applying Biosolids: Issues for Agriculture.* David Faulkner. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-247/REAPR049, 2001.
- *In-Lieu Fee Programs under Section 404 of the Clean Water Act for Coal Mining: Analysis of Restoration Costs and Alternatives.* John Bonham and Kurt Stephenson. Virginia Cooperative Extension Report 448/259/REAPR061, 2005.

Policy Papers

- *Adapting Agriculture and Rural Virginia to Environmental Restraints.* Sandra Batie. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-301/REAP P001, 1991.
- *Municipal Solid Waste Management in Virginia: Rethinking the Choices.* Gerald D. Stedje and Leonard A. Shabman. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-306/REAP R006, 1995.

Federal, State, and Local Government and Rural Virginia

Horizons

- “Rural Virginia and the 1992 General Assembly” by Joan Munford. January/February 1992.
- “Is It Time for Perestroika in Virginia Government?” by Frank Raflo. September/October 1992.
- “Strains in Local Government’s Iron-clad Link to the Property Tax?” by Alan Raflo. November/December 1994.
- “Virginia State Government Expenditures: Measuring the ‘Size’ of Government” by Tara Butler, Everett Peterson, and Mike Ellerbrock. September/October 1995.
- “Why Increase Federal Investment in Agricultural Research, Extension, and Education?” by Joseph Coffey. January/February 1997.
- “Variation on ‘Mother May I?’: Dillion’s Rule” by Jesse Richardson. November/December 1998.
- “Estate Tax or Death Tax?” by W. Taylor Hudson and L. Leon Geyer. January/February 2000.
- “Financing Public Services in Virginia: Where the Money Comes from and What It Buys” by David Lamie, Pamela Gibson, and Michael Chandler. March/April 2001.
- “Electricity Deregulation in Virginia” by Irene Leech. March/April 2002.
- “Taxes and Tax Talk Everywhere,” by Wayne Purcell and Karen Mundy. November/December 2003.
- “Why Are We Talking about Higher Taxes?” by Wayne Purcell and Karen Mundy. March/April 2004.
- “Use-Value Taxation in Virginia: A Brief Description” by Monica Licher and Gordon Groover. January/February 2006.

The State of Rural Virginia

- “Virginia State Government Spending.” Volume 3, No. 1. Spring 1994.
- “Crime and Public Safety Spending in Virginia.” Volume 3, No. 2. December 1994.
- “More to the Car Tax than Meets the Eye.” Volume 5, No. 1. Winter 1997/1998.

Policy Papers

- *Decisions 1992: Facing the Fiscal Crisis.* Everett Peterson, Danilo Alvarado, and David Orden. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-302/REAP P002, 1992.
- *Taxation: No Simple Answers.* Wayne Purcell and Jeffrey Alwang. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-311/REAP P011, 2000.

Reports

- *Coal Taxation Revenues and County Finances in Southwestern Virginia.* Eduardo Romano and George McDowell. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-219/REAP R021.
- *The Influence of Residential Development Patterns on Local Government Costs and Revenues.* Kurt Stephenson, Cameron Speir, Leonard Shabmen, and Darrell Bosch. Virginia Cooperative Extension Publication 448-259/REAP R051, 2001.

Special Reports

- *Virginia Issues and Analysis.* James Pease. Presentation at VESA/VCE Conference, April 2005.
- *An Introduction to Virginia Issues: Information and Analysis.* James Pease, Wayne Purcell, George McDowell, Pam Gibson, and Karen Mundy. Special report for Virginia Cooperative Extension, April 2005.
- *The Two Virginias--Rural Revitalization or Decline?* James Pease. Presentation to Council and Center for Rural Virginia, July 2005.

Information and Background on REAP

Horizons

- “A New Focus for Economic Research” by Herbert Stoevener; “What is REAP?” by James Bell; and “Initial Programs of REAP” by George McDowell. September/October 1989.
- “The REAP Advisory Council—Your Conduit to REAP” by Edwin Jaenke; “Forces of Change Affecting Virginia Agriculture in the 1990s and Beyond” by James Hite; and “REAP’s Role in the Forces of Change” by Leonard Shabman. November/December 1989.
- “An Assessment of REAP on Its Three-year Anniversary” by Herbert Stoevener. July/August 1991.
- “REAP Publications, 1989-95” by Alan Raflo. May/June 1995.
- “REAP Publications, 1989-98” by Karen Mundy. March /April 1998.
- “REAP Publications, 1989-2002” by Karen Mundy. July/August 2002.
- “REAP Publications, 1989-2006” by Karen Mundy. September/October 2006.

Notices

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